

Dr Geoff Kushnick

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RESEARCH INTERESTS/EXPERTISE:

- Behavioural ecology of human reproductive strategies
- Evolution of social norms and institutions
- Statistical and mathematical modelling and analysis
- Peoples of Southeast Asia and the Pacific

EMPLOYMENT:

2014-now Lecturer, School of Archaeology and Anthropology, The Australian National University, Canberra
2008-14 Lecturer, Department of Anthropology, University of Washington, Seattle USA
2007-08 Lecturer, Department of Interdisciplinary Arts & Sciences, UW-Tacoma USA

PEDUCATION:

PhD Biocultural Anthropology, University of Washington, Seattle, USA 2006
MA Anthropology, California State University, Sacramento, USA 1998
BA Anthropology (with Biology Minor), Chico State University, USA 1995

PUBLICATIONS:

- In press **Kushnick G** (n.d.). Ecology of pairbond stability. In Shackelford T & Weekes-Shackelford V (eds.), *Encyclopedia of Evolutionary Psychological Science*. NY: Springer.
- 2016 **Kushnick G**, Fessler D, Zuska F (2016). Disgust, gender, and social change: Testing alternative explanations for the decline of cousin marriage in Karo society. *Human Nature*, special issue on "Modernizing Evolutionary Anthropology" (Sear R & Mattison S, eds), doi: 10.1007/s12110-016-9263-x. (2015 Impact Factor: 1.895)
- Atkinson Q, Coomber T, Passmore T, Greenhill S, **Kushnick G** (2016). Cultural and environmental predictors of pre-European deforestation on Pacific islands. *PLoS ONE*, 11(5), e0156340, doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0156340. (2015 Impact factor: 3.54)
- Barrett C, Bolyanatz A, Crittenden A, Fessler DMT, Fitzpatrick S, Gurven M, Henrich J, Kanovsky M, **Kushnick G**, Pisor A, Scelza B, Stich S, von Rueden C, Zhao W, Laurence S (2016). Small-scale societies exhibit fundamental variation in the role of intentions in morality. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science, USA*, 113(7), 4688-93, doi: 10.1073/pnas.1522070113. (2015 Impact Factor: 9.423)
- Fessler DMT, Holbrook C, Kanovsky M, Barrett HC, Bolyanatz A, Gervais M, Gurven M, Henrich J, **Kushnick G**, Pisor A, Stich S, von Rueden C, Laurence S (2016). Moral parochialism misunderstood: a reply to Piazza and Sousa. *Proceedings of the Royal Society London, Series B: Biological Sciences*, 283, 20152628. (2015 Impact Factor: 4.823)
- 2015 Fessler DMT, Holbrook C, Stich S, Barrett HC, Bolyanatz AH, Gervais MM, Gurven M, Henrich J, Kanovsky M, **Kushnick G**, Pisor AC, von Ruedon C, Laurence S (2015). Moral parochialism and contextual contingency across seven disparate cultures. *Proceedings of the Royal Society London, Series B: Biological Sciences*, 282, 20150907, doi: 10.1098/rspb.2015.0907. (2015 Impact Factor: 4.823)
- Kushnick G**, Hanowell B, Kim J, Lanstieh B, Magnano V, Oláh K (2015). Experimental evidence for convergent evolution of maternal care heuristics in industrialized and small-scale societies. *Royal Society Open Science*, 2, 140518, doi: 10.1098/rsos.140518.
- 2014 **Kushnick G**, Gray R, Jordan F (2014). The sequential evolution of land tenure norms. *Evolution and Human Behavior*, 35, 309-318, doi: 10.1016/j.evolhumbehav.2014.03.001. (2014 IF: 3.130)

- 2013 **Kushnick G** (2013). Access to resources shapes maternal decision making: Evidence from a factorial vignette experiment. *PLoS ONE*, 8(9), e75539, doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0075539>. (2013 Impact Factor: 3.534)
- Kushnick G** (2013). Why do the Karo Batak prefer women with big feet? Flexible mate preferences and the notion that one size fits all. *Human Nature*, 24, 268-279, doi: 10.1007/s12110-013-9171-2. (2013 Impact Factor: 1.826)
- 2012 **Kushnick G** (2012). Helper effects on breeder allocations to direct care. *American Journal of Human Biology*, 24, 545-550, doi: 10.1002/ajhb.22268. (2012 Impact Factor: 2.335)
- Fessler DMT, Stieger S, Asaridou S, Bahia U, Cravalho M, de Barros P, Delgado T, Fisher M, Geraldo Perez P, Goetz C, Haley K, Jackson J, **Kushnick G**, Lew K, Pain E, Pisor A, et al. (2012). Testing a postulated case of intersexual selection in humans: The role of foot size in judgments of physical attractiveness and age. *Evolution and Human Behavior* 33:147-164, doi: 10.1016/j.evolhumbehav.2011.08.002. (2012 Impact Factor: 3.946)
- Kushnick G** (2012). Book review: "Reproduction and adaptation: Topics in human reproductive ecology." *Human Biology*, 84, 91-92. (2012 Impact Factor: 1.522)
- Kushnick G**, Fessler DMT (2012). Misconstruals miss the mark: Response to El Guindi and Read. *Current Anthropology*, 53, 136-137, doi: 10.1086/663589. (2012 Impact Factor: 2.740)
- 2011 **Kushnick G**, Fessler DMT (2011). Karo Batak cousin marriage, cosocialization, and the Westermarck hypothesis. *Current Anthropology*, 52, 443-8, doi: 10.1086/659337. (2011 Impact Factor: 2.934)
- van Oven M, Hämmerle JM, van Schoor M, **Kushnick G**, Pennekamp P, Zega I, Lao O, Brown L, Kennerknecht I, Kayser M (2011). Unexpected island effects at an extreme: Reduced Y-chromosome and mitochondrial DNA diversity in Nias. *Molecular Biology and Evolution* 28: 1349-1361, doi: 10.1093/molbev/msq300. (2011 Impact Factor: 5.550)
- 2010 **Kushnick G** (2010). Resource competition and reproduction in Karo Batak villages. *Human Nature*, 21, 62-81, doi: 10.1007/s12110-010-9082-4. (2010 Impact Factor: 1.915)
- 2009 **Kushnick G** (2009). Parental supply and offspring demand amongst Karo Batak mothers and children. *J Biosocial Science*, 41, 183-93, doi: 10.1017/S0021932008002988. (2009 Impact Factor: 1.261)
- 2002 Bliege-Bird R, Bird D, Smith EA, **Kushnick G** (2002). Risk and reciprocity in Meriam food-sharing. *Evolution and Human Behavior*, 23, 297-321, doi: 10.1016/S1090-5138(02)00098-3. (2002 Impact Factor: 2.980)

WORKING PAPERS:

1. Carter TL, **Kushnick G** (2016). Behaviour and beliefs related to male aggression: Evidence of intrasexual selection in humans? *PeerJ Preprints*, 4, e1802v1. To be submitted to *Nature Human Behaviour*.
2. Moya C, Fessler DMT, Henrich J, Zhao W, Barrett C, Bolyanatz A, Davis H, Gurven M, Kanovsky M, **Kushnick G**, Pisor A, Scelza B, von Rueden C, Laurence S (in prep). Norm enforcement in small-scale societies depends on coordinated third-party responses and pre-existing relationships. To be submitted to *Nature Human Behaviour*.
3. Gavin MC, Kavanagh P, Botero C, Bowern C, Ember C, Gray R, Haynie H, Jordan F, **Kushnick G**, Low B, Vilela B, Kirby K (in prep). The global geography of subsistence. To be submitted to *Nature Human Behaviour*.
4. **Kushnick G** (in prep). Generalization and the evolution of mate choice copying in humans.

THESES, MONOGRAPHS, AND REPORTS:

1. Kushnick G, Zuska F (2011). Why are impal marriages so rare in Karo Batak society? Report submitted to the Ministry of Research and Technology (RISTEK), Jakarta, Indonesia, 46 pp.
2. Kushnick G (2011). Determinants of perception and action among the Karo Batak: Cognition about artefacts. Report submitted to the Ministry of Research and Technology (RISTEK), Jakarta, Indonesia, 18 pp.

3. Kushnick G, Lubis Z (2010). Cultural, psychological, and somatic determinants of perception and action among the Karo Batak of North Sumatra. Report submitted to the Ministry of Research and Technology (RISTEK), Jakarta, Indonesia, 20 pp.
4. Kushnick G, Fessler DMT (2010). Study of Marriage and baptism records at the Catholic Parish, Kabanjahe, North Sumatra. Report Submitted to the Center for Culture, Brain, and Development, University of California, Los Angeles, 17 pp.
5. Kushnick G (2010). Bibliography of works on the Karo Batak of North Sumatra, Indonesia: Missionary reports, anthropological studies, and other writings from 1826 to the present (Version 1.2) 29 pp.
6. Kushnick G (2006). Parent-offspring conflict among the Karo of North Sumatra, Indonesia. PhD Dissertation, University of Washington, Seattle. (Supervisor: Eric Alden Smith; Advisors: Donna Leonetti, Darryl Holman).
7. Kushnick G (2004). Parent-offspring conflict among the Karo Batak of North Sumatra. Report submitted to the Indonesian Institute of Science (LIPI), Jakarta, Indonesia.
8. Kushnick G (1998). Behavioral ecology of American crow foraging and its implications for understanding the scavenging behavior of Plio-Pleistocene hominids. MA Thesis, CSU, Sacramento. (Supervisor: Beth Strasser; Advisor: Lorraine Heidecker).

CONFERENCE AND OTHER PRESENTATIONS:

1. Kushnick G (2016). Cousin marriage in an Indonesian community: A case of sexual conflict? Paper presented at the Biological Anthropology Research (BAR) Seminars, ANU.
2. Kavanagh P, Gavin M, Bowern C, Low BS, Botero CA, Haynie H, Kushnick G, Ember CR, Jordan FM, Gray RD (2016). The global geography of subsistence strategies. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Human Behavior and Evolution Society, Vancouver, Canada, June 2016.
3. Moya C, Fessler DMT, Henrich J, Zhao W, Barrett C, Bolyanatz A, Davis H, Gurven M, Kanovsky, Kushnick G, Pisor A, Scelza B, von Rueden C, Laurence S (2016). Third party coordination key to norm enforcement. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Human Behavior and Evolution Society, Vancouver, Canada, June 2016.
4. Kushnick, G. (2014). Disgust and choosiness: A biocultural study of social change. Paper presented at the 28th Annual Conference of the Australasian Society for Human Biology (ASHB), Adelaide, Australia, Dec. 2014.
5. Kushnick, G. (2014). Why is impal marriage rare in Karo Batak society? A case study in social change. Invited presentation, Atma Jaya Catholic University, Jakarta, June 2015.
6. Kushnick, G. (2014). Why is impal marriage rare in Karo Batak society? A case study in social change. Invited presentation, Fulbright Scholars Programming Networking Event, Nusa Dua, Bali, May 2014.
7. Kushnick, G., Chabot-Hanowell, B., Kim, J.H., Magnano, V., Oláh, K. (2013). Using third-party judgments to study maternal decision-making. Paper presented at the Northwest Evolution, Ecology, and Human Behavior (NWEH) Symposium, Boise, ID.
8. Kushnick, G. (2012) Evolution of land tenure in Austronesian societies. Invited Presentation at Biological Anthropology Seminar Series (BASS), Department of Anthropology, University of Washington, Seattle.
9. Kushnick, G. (2011) Access to resources shapes maternal investment decisions: An experimental approach to studying decision rules of human behavior. Invited Presentation at Biological Anthropology Seminar Series (BASS), Department of Anthropology, Univ. Washington, Seattle.
10. Kushnick, G. (2010a) Judgments of attractiveness based on foot size among the Karo Batak. Paper presented at the 1st International Conference of Indigenous & Cultural Psychology, Yogyakarta.
11. Kushnick, G. (2010b) Why do the Karo Batak prefer women with big feet? Invited Presentation, Biological Anthropology Seminar Series (BASS), Department of Anthropology, University of Washington, Seattle.
12. Kushnick, G. (2009) Resource competition and reproduction in two Karo Batak villages. Paper presented in session on Biosocial Investigations of Fertility, Sexuality, and Reproductive Health at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America (PAA), Detroit.

13. Kushnick, G. (2006) Parent-offspring conflict over reproductive effort in two rural villages in North Sumatra, Indonesia. Poster presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, (PAA), Los Angeles, CA.
14. Kushnick, G. (2005a) Parent-offspring conflict among Karo Batak mothers and children. Invited Presentation, Biological Anthropology Seminar Series (BASS), Department of Anthropology, Univ. of Washington, Seattle.
15. Kushnick, G. (2005b) Testing parent-offspring conflict theory among Karo mothers and children, North Sumatra. Poster presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Anthropological Association (AAA), Washington, DC.
16. Kushnick, G. (2003). Seminar on theory and method in Anthropology. Two-day seminar presented to students and faculty in Anthropology and Development Studies at the University of North Sumatra, Medan, Inodesia.
17. Kushnick, G. (2000) Models of parent-offspring conflict and prospects for testing in human behavioral ecology field studies. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Human Behavior and Evolution Society (HBES), Amherst, MA.

RESEARCH FUNDING:

2017	Primary Investigator “Stress and Reproduction among Sinabung Evacuees” ANU College of Arts and Social Sciences Small Grant	8,000 AUD
2016	Primary Investigator “Obesity and Body Perception in the Solomon Islands” ANU College of Arts and Social Sciences Research Workshop Grant	TBD
2016	Conference Travel Grant ANU Research School of Humanities and Arts	1,598 AUD
2015-now	Senior Scientist “ Geography and Evolution of Land Tenure and Subsistence (GELTS) ” National Science Foundation (NSF), USA <i>PIs:</i> Mike Gavin (CSU), Claire Bower (Yale), and Bobbi Low (Michigan)	999, 144 USD
2014	Conference Travel Grant ANU Research School of Humanities and Arts	1,425 AUD
2014	Primary Investigator “ Impal Marriage (Ethnographic) Project ” American Institute for Indonesian Studies (AIFIS)	5,750 USD
2013-14	Primary Investigator “Impal Marriage (Ethnographic) Project” Fulbright Scholars Award	22,050 USD
2010-12	Lead Field Researcher for Indonesia “ Culture and Mind ” Project Arts & Humanities Research Council (AHRC), UK <i>Primary Investigator:</i> Stephen Laurence (University of Sheffield, UK)	538,000 GBP
2010	Secondary Investigator “Impal Marriage (Archival) Project” UCLA Center for Culture, Brain, and Development <i>PI:</i> Daniel MT Fessler (UCLA)	5,000 USD
2003-04	Co-Primary Investigator (Student) “Parent-Offspring Conflict Among the Karo of North Sumatra, Indonesia” NSF Dissertation Improvement Grant National Science Foundation (USA) <i>PI:</i> Eric Alden Smith (Supervisor)	13,500 USD

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS:

- Australasian Society for Human Biology (ASHB)
- Human Behavior and Evolution Society (HBES)
- American Anthropological Association (AAA)

HONOURS:

- Lifetime Member of Lambda Alpha (Anthropology Honor Society)
- Andrew W. Mellon Foundation Demography Fellowship (2 years)
- National Institute of Health (USA) Dissertation Writing Fellowship

LANGUAGES:

- English (native)
- Bahasa Indonesia (intermediate/advanced)
- Bahasa Karo (rudimentary)
- French (basic)

FIELDWORK:

North Sumatra, Indonesia (total: 34 months)

- 2014 (5 months)
- 2012 (3 months)
- 2011 (3 months)
- 2010 (3 months)
- 2005 (3 months)
- 2003-04 (12 months)
- 2002 (2 months)
- 2000 (3 months)

COURSES TAUGHT:

Current (ANU):

- *Research Design & Analysis in Biol Anthropol*
- *Evolution and Human Behaviour*
- *Culture, Biology, and Population Dynamics*
- *Evol Persp on Parenting and Childcare*
- *Sexual Selection and Human Evolution*

Previous (UW):

- *Principles of Biological Anthropology*
- *Human Population Biology*
- *Introduction to Anthropology*
- *Evolutionary Medicine*
- *Human Nature and Culture*
- *History of the Concept of Culture*
- *Anthropology Honors Seminar*
- *Human Behavioral Ecology*
- *Evolution and Human Behavior*
- *Evolution of Human Social Behavior*
- *Evol Persp on Parenting and Childcare*
- *Sexual Selection and Human Evolution*

STUDENT SUPERVISION:

- PhD: Megan O'Donnell (Advisor, Biological Anthropology PhD, 2016; supervisor: Alison Behie)
Topic: Queensland Flooding and Birth Outcomes
- Masters: Ben Gleeson (Supervisor, Biology Anthropology Masters, 2016)
Topic: Self-Domestication and Mate Choice in Humans
- Honors: Madelaine Winkler (Co-Supervisor w/ Alison Behie, Biological Anthropology Honours, 2015)
Topic: Tradeoffs between disease and alliance in Karo cousin marriage
- Nyomi Bourbous (Supervisor, Biological Anthropology Honours, 2015)
Topic: Individual and trait-based mate choice copying
- Laura Thornquist (Supervisor, UW Anthropology Honors Thesis, 2013)
"Conditional mating strategies: Male physical attractiveness and effort in online dating"
- Kerrissa Bohn (Supervisor, UW Anthropology Honors Thesis, 2014)
"Influence of multiple male characteristics on female long- and short-term mate reference"

SERVICE:

Ad hoc Reviewer (2010-now):

- Journals:* *Current Anthropology, Evolution and Human Behavior, Human Nature, Field Methods*
Agencies: National Science Foundation (USA), Research Foundation Flanders (Belgium)
Books: WW Norton, Oxford University Press, Psychology Press

Departmental Service (ANU):

- SAA Social Committee (formerly known as Outreach Committee) 2014-now
- SAA Education Committee 2015-now
- Convenor, Biological Anthropology Honours Program 2014-now
- Convenor, Population Health Honours Program 2014-15
- Convenor, BIAN Higher Degree by Research (PhD) Program 2016-now

University Service (ANU):

- Statistical Consulting Unit Advisory Panel 2016-now

Consultant to NGOs/Applied Anthropology: 2001-03

- Wrote materials on environmental health issues related to children (6 mo.)
- Wrote materials on workplace violence and workplace safety laws (2 mo.)
- Conducted research for hospital-based education programs (3 mo)
- Ghostwrote book with NGO executive for first-time fathers (6 mo)

Departmental Service (UW, 2007-14): Undergraduate Honors Committee (2 yrs); Anthropology Pedagogy Workshop Presenter (2 yrs); Curriculum Committee (1 yr); Human Subjects Committee (2 yrs)

University Service (UW, 2007-14): "Camps Visit" Program (3 yrs); Tutor for Center for Learning and Undergraduate Education (2 yrs); Fritz & Boeing International Fellowship Selection Committee (2 yrs); Host for Indonesian Fulbright Delegates to the University (2 yrs)

Game Designer: Wrote and designed materials for commercially sold games (2002-03)

MEDIA COVERAGE:

- Coverage of *Royal Society Open Science* paper (2015)
 - Phys.org
 - Parentismo.com
 - eScience News
- Interview with *Wall Street Journal* about “math fear” (2013)
- Coverage of my *Human Nature* paper (2013)
 - <http://www.scientificamerican.com/podcast/episode.cfm?id=group-finds-big-feet-fine-13-06-18>
 - <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/asia/indonesia/10089378/Big-feet-are-sexy-according-to-the-Karo-Batak-in-Indonesia.html>
 - <http://www.livescience.com/37006-large-female-feet-attractive.html>
 - <http://www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2013/05/130530094434.htm>
 - <http://www.cosmopolitan.com/celebrity/news/karo-batak-big-feet>
 - <http://www.washington.edu/news/2013/05/30/big-feet-preference-in-rural-indonesia-defies-one-size-fits-all-theory-of-attractiveness/>
 - <http://www.medicaldaily.com/articles/16333/20130607/karo-batak-indonesia-women-large-feet-beautiful.htm>
 - http://bodyodd.nbcnews.com/_news/2013/05/30/18621618-women-with-big-feet-are-beautiful-at-least-to-the-karo-batak-in-indonesia
 - http://www.thenewage.co.za/97763-12-53-Not_everyone_thinks_attractive_wome
 - <http://www.natureworldnews.com/articles/2185/20130530/big-foot-love-rural-indonesians-defy-dominant-theory-whats-attractive.htm>
 - <http://esciencenews.com/articles/2013/05/30/big.feet.preference.rural.indonesia.defies.one.size.fits.all.theory.attractiveness>
 - <http://www.counselheal.com/articles/5583/20130530/nurture-trumps-nature-rural-indonesia-where-men-adore-big-feet.htm>
 - <http://www.health24.com/Medical/Feet/News/Smaller-isnt-always-sexier-for-the-female-foot-20130603>
 - <http://thestar.blogs.com/worlddaily/2013/05/sumatran-men-who-love-big-feet-challenge-notion-of-universal-attractiveness.html>
 - <http://news.yahoo.com/big-feet-turn-men-village-210911647.html>
 - <http://www.scienceworldreport.com/articles/7248/20130601/big-beautiful-large-feet-sexier-small-ones-north-sumatra-women.htm>
 - <http://frenchtribune.com/teneur/1318383-attractiveness-definition-culture>
 - <http://www.redorbit.com/news/science/1112861586/women-with-big-feet-preferred-by-karo-batak-men-053113/>
 - <http://phys.org/news/2013-05-big-feet-rural-indonesia-defies.html>
 - <http://truthdive.com/2013/05/31/Culture-defines-what-can-be-termed-attractive.html>
 - <http://www.minnpost.com/second-opinion/2013/05/sorry-cinderella-not-everyone-thinks-attractive-women-must-have-petite-feet>
 - http://www.philly.com/philly/health/topics/HealthDay676875_20130531_Smaller_Isn_t_Always_Sexier_for_the_Female_Foot.html
 - <http://www.news-medical.net/news/20130531/Culture-plays-role-in-deciding-what-makes-a-mate-attractive-says-researcher.aspx>
 - <http://news.smashits.com/920409/Culture-defines-what-can-be-termed-attractive.htm>
 - <http://in.news.yahoo.com/culture-defines-termed-attractive-045619741.html>
 - <http://en-maktoob.news.yahoo.com/big-feet-turn-men-village-210911647.html>
 - <http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=189757227>
 - <http://www.mnn.com/lifestyle/arts-culture/stories/in-this-village-big-feet-are-a-big-turn-on-for-men>

- <http://www.frenchtribune.com/teneur/1318390-karo-batak-find-large-feet-more-attractive-study>
- <http://post.jagran.com/news-article-women-with-big-feet-deemed-attractive-among-sumatran-tribe-1369999650>
- <http://www.theglobeandmail.com/life/facts-and-arguments/do-you-have-chimp-feet/article12306323/>
- <http://www.aninews.in/newsdetail11/story114095/culture-defines-what-can-be-termed-attractive.html>
- <http://post.jagran.com/women-with-big-feet-deemed-1369999650>
- <http://sains.kompas.com/read/2013/05/30/20451538/Orang.Batak.Karo.Suka.Perempuan.Berkaki.Besar>
- <http://news.liputan6.com/read/600969/ilmuwan-as-unik-orang-batak-karo-suka-perempuan-berkaki-besar>
- <http://nationalgeographic.co.id/berita/2013/05/kaki-besar-kunci-daya-tarik-di-batak-karo>
- http://www.khoahoc.com.vn/khampha/kham-pha/46835_Dan-ong-Indonesia-thich-phu-nu-co-chan-to.aspx
- <http://www.elpuntocritico.com/vida-y-estilo/columnas-vida-y-estilo2/la-nota-amable/62102-%C2%A1la-nota-amable-atractivas-mujeres-de-pie-grande.html>
- <http://www.forskning.no/artikler/2013/mai/358304>
- <http://www.kijkmagazine.nl/nieuws/grote-vrouwenvoeten-sexy-indonesie/>
- <http://relatie.blog.nl/aantrekkingskracht-2/2013/06/09/op-sumatra-zijn-mannen-dol-op-tante-sidonias>
- <http://www.berliner-zeitung.de/wissen/anthropologie-grosse-fuesse---schoene-frau,10808894,23126270.html>
- <http://sains.kompas.com/read/2013/06/05/14132887/Mengapa.Orang.Batak.Karo.Suka.Perempuan.Berkaki.Besar>
- <http://www.spiegel.de/wissenschaft/mensch/schoenheitsideal-bei-indonesischen-bauern-liebe-auf-grossem-fuss-a-903445.html>
- <http://www.n-tv.de/wissen/Grosse-Frauenfuesse-koennen-attraktiv-sein-article10746696.html>
- <http://www.jpnn.com/read/2013/06/03/175081/Pria-Menyukai-Wanita-Berkaki-Besar>
- http://quebec.huffingtonpost.ca/2013/06/03/sexe-amour-est-dans-le-pied_n_3377918.html
- <http://www.sur-la-toile.com/article-18400-Mais-qui-aime-les-femmes-aux-grands-pieds-.html>